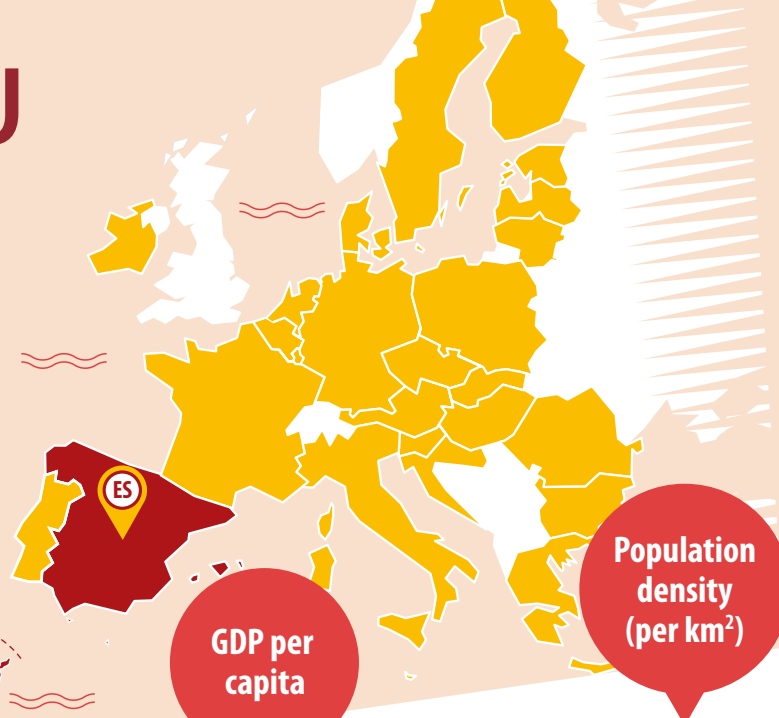


Spain in the EU



Share in EU area

11.9%
505 983 km²

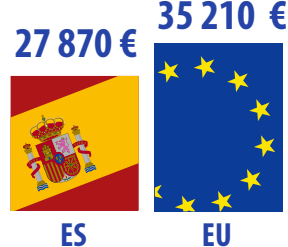
Share in EU population

10.6%
47.4 million inhabitants

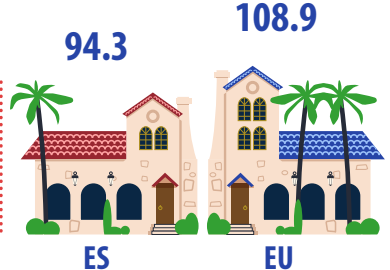
Share in EU GDP

8.4%

GDP per capita



Population density (per km²)



Did you know that...

Spain is the EU Member State with the longest life expectancy



Spain is the largest EU exporter of olive oil, garlic and ham

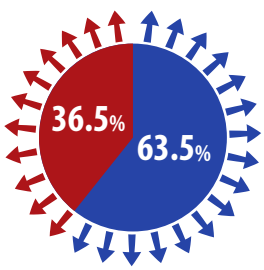


Spain is the top tourist destination in the EU

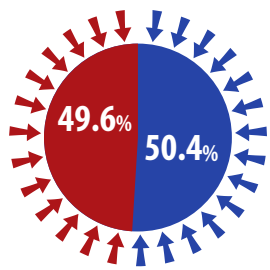


Spain is the top producer of oranges, watermelons and strawberries in the EU

Exports of goods

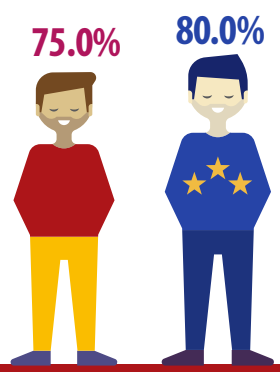


Imports of goods

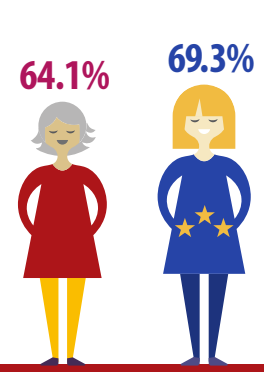


● Inside EU
● Outside EU

Employment rate, men



Employment rate, women



Spain in the EU

On the occasion of Spain's Presidency of the Council of the European Union (from 1st July 2023), Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union, releases some indicators and infographics to show Spain in comparison with the European Union

July 2023

INDICATOR	SPAIN	EU
ECONOMY		
Government surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-4.8	-3.4
Government gross debt (% of GDP)	113.2	84.0
GDP per capita in PPS (EU = 100)	85.0	100.0
Tax to GDP ratio	39.0	41.7
Annual average inflation rate (HICP)	8.3	9.2
Investment (gross fixed capital formation as % of GDP)	20.1	22.7
Weight of manufacturing in the economy (value added of manufacturing as % of GDP)	11.6	14.9
POPULATION AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS		
Share of population aged 65 or over (%)	20.1	21.1
Share of population under 15 (%)	14.0	15.0
Fertility rate (children per woman)	1.19	1.53
Unemployment rate (total)	12.9	6.2
Unemployment rate (less than 25 years)	29.8	14.5
Risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of population)	26.4	21.5
EDUCATION		
Tertiary educational attainment total (% of persons aged 30-34)	49.2	42.8
Tertiary educational attainment women (% of persons aged 30-34)	55.4	48.2
Tertiary educational attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34)	43.0	37.4
Early leavers from education (% of persons aged 18-24 years)	13.9	9.6
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY		
R&D expenditure (% of GDP)	1.43	2.26
Employment in high- and medium-high technology manufacturing (%)	4.0	5.9
ENVIRONMENT AND ENERGY		
Greenhouse gas emissions including international aviation and indirect CO ₂ emissions (% reduction since 1990) – Source: EEA	-2.3	-29.7
Share of renewables in final energy consumption	20.7	21.8
Energy dependency (share of imports in energy consumption)	69.1	55.5

Based on annual data available on 1 June 2023

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 Instituto Nacional de Estadística

 INEDifusion